

# Apuntes: Los mandatos formales

## Regular Formal commands (affirmative AND negative)

1. Start with the \_\_\_\_\_ form of the verb
2. Drop the \_\_\_\_\_
3. Then put on the \_\_\_\_\_

-ar verbs

-er/-ir verbs

Ud.

Habl \_\_\_\_\_

Corr \_\_\_\_\_

Uds.

Habl \_\_\_\_\_

Corr \_\_\_\_\_

## Car-Gar-Zar Verbs

- Verbs that end in -car will have a spelling change in which the \_\_\_\_\_ changes to \_\_\_\_\_
- Verbs that end in -gar will have a spelling change in which the \_\_\_\_\_ changes to \_\_\_\_\_
- Verbs that end in -zar will have a spelling change in which the \_\_\_\_\_ changes to \_\_\_\_\_

## Al practicar

1. Salir (Uds.) \_\_\_\_\_
2. Apagar (Ud.) \_\_\_\_\_
3. Empezar (Uds.) \_\_\_\_\_
4. Cantar (Ud.) \_\_\_\_\_
5. Comer (Uds.) \_\_\_\_\_
6. no escribir (Uds.) \_\_\_\_\_
7. No poner (Ud.) \_\_\_\_\_
8. No hablar (Uds.) \_\_\_\_\_
9. No jugar (Uds.) \_\_\_\_\_

## "IR" Stem-changing verbs (O-U Burrito Verbs)

**DORMIR**

**MORIR**

Ud. (no) \_\_\_\_\_

Ud (no) \_\_\_\_\_

Uds. (no) \_\_\_\_\_

Uds (no) \_\_\_\_\_

## Los irregulares

- Ir Ud. \_\_\_\_\_ Uds. \_\_\_\_\_
- Ser Ud. \_\_\_\_\_ Uds. \_\_\_\_\_
- Saber Ud. \_\_\_\_\_ Uds. \_\_\_\_\_
- Estar Ud. \_\_\_\_\_ Uds. \_\_\_\_\_
- Dar Ud. \_\_\_\_\_ Uds. \_\_\_\_\_

## Reflexive Verbs & Commands with Direct Object Pronouns

### Affirmative Reflexives:

With the *affirmative* command all we did was \_\_\_\_\_ the object pronoun to the affirmative command. (Notice we added an accent mark to keep the stress in the original place. *Un, Dos, Tres BAM!*)

lavarse (Ud.) \_\_\_\_\_ secarse (Uds.) \_\_\_\_\_

### Negative Reflexives:

The difference with the negative commands is that the object pronoun will be placed \_\_\_\_\_ the verb.

- No lavarse \_\_\_\_\_ (Ud.)
- No secarse \_\_\_\_\_ (Uds.)
- No comerse \_\_\_\_\_ (Uds.)